Ilia A. Solov'yov, Gennady Sushko, Alexey Verkhovtsev, Andrey Korol and Andrey V. Solov'yov

MBN Explorer and MBN Studio Tutorials

Version 3.0



Ilia A. Solov'yov Department of Physics, Chemistry and Pharmacy University of Southern Denmark Odense, Denmark Gennady Sushko MBN Research Center gGmbH Frankfurt, Germany

Alexey Verkhovtsev MBN Research Center gGmbH Frankfurt, Germany Andrey Korol MBN Research Center gGmbH Frankfurt, Germany

Andrey V. Solov'yov MBN Research Center gGmbH Frankfurt, Germany

MesoBioNano Science Publishing

© MBN Research Center gGmbH 2017. All rights reserved.

This book is subject to a copyright agreement, where the Publisher reserves the rights of translation, copying, reprinting, advertising and reproduction of the whole book or its parts by physical, electronic or similar methodology developed by today or hereafter.

The use of specific and general terms, abbreviates, descriptive and registered names, trade and service marks, included in this book does not imply that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use. The responsibility to inquire about such possibility is with the individual customer.

The information provided in this book is true and accurate to the best knowledge of the publisher and the authors at the date of the publication. The publisher and the authors do not provide any warranty with respect to the material contained in this book or for any error or omissions that may have been made. The publisher and the authors do not take responsibility for any damages related to the use of the material contained in this book. The publisher remains neutral with regard to any jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The registered company is MBN Research Center gGmbH. The company address is Altenhöferallee 3, 60438 Frankfurt am Main, Germany.

Preface

This book describes the practical exercises with MesoBioNano (MBN) Explorer and MBN STUDIO software packages introducing and illustrating a broad range of applications of the software in various fields. The standard and unique algorithms for molecular and Monte Carlo dynamics and for optimisation of complex molecular systems are introduced and explained in details invoking illustrative case studies.

MBN EXPLORER is a multi-purpose software package for advanced multiscale simulations of complex molecular structure and dynamics. It has many unique features and a wide range of applications in Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Materials Science, and Industry. A broad variety of algorithms and interatomic potentials implemented in the program allow simulations of structure and dynamics of a broad range of systems with the sizes from the atomic up to the mesoscopic scales. MBN Explorer is available for Windows, Linux, and macOS. It is fully parallelised and can be exploited on computer clusters and supercomputers.

MBN Studio is a special multi-task software toolkit with a graphical user interface for MBN Explorer. It helps setting up calculations with MBN Explorer, monitoring their progress and examining the calculation results. The graphical utility enables to visualise selected inputs and outputs. A number of built-in tools allow for the calculation and analysis of specific systems' characteristics. A special modelling plug-in allows constructing a large variety of molecular systems built of arbitrary atomic and molecular constituents.

MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO are being developed and distributed by MBN Research Center, www.mbnresearch.com, which organises hands-on tutorials for the software, user's workshops and conferences.

The use of MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO for non-commercial purpose is granted through low price academic licenses. This licensing agreement is restricted to Universities and Research Centers aiming for scientific publication of their results. Reference to MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO in reports, publications, or communication mentioning research results obtained with the use of MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO is required. All details about terms and conditions are available on www.mbnresearch.com

Accessible individual and multi-users license agreements are also offered for commercial exploitation of MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO.

Purchased license rights provide access to

- MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO software and its updates,
- MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO documentation package,
- MBN Explorer and MBN Studio user's workshops.

Special packages including education, dedicated hands-on training and helpdesk are also available. Contact us or visit our website www.mbnresearch.com for more details.

Contents

1	Basi	cs of MB	N EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO	3
	1.1	Introd	$\operatorname{luction}$	3
	1.2	MBN	EXPLORER main features	4
		1.2.1	About MBN Explorer	4
		1.2.2	Universality	7
		1.2.3	Tunable force fields	7
		1.2.4	Unique algorithms	7
		1.2.5	Multiscale approach	8
		1.2.6	Computational efficiency	8
		1.2.7	Object-oriented design	8
	1.3	MBN	Studio main features	8
		1.3.1	About MBN STUDIO	8
		1.3.2	Project set-up	10
		1.3.3	Output data handling	10
		1.3.4	Visualization tools	11
		1.3.5	Analytic tools	11
		1.3.6	Standard input/output formats	11
		1.3.7	Links to databases and libraries	12
		1.3.8	Video rendering	12
		1.3.9	System modeler	12
	1.4	Areas	of application of MBN Explorer and MBN Studio	13
		1.4.1	Crystals, liquids, and gases	13
		1.4.2	Atomic clusters and nanoparticles	13
		1.4.3	Biomolecular systems	14
		1.4.4	Nanostructured materials	14
		1.4.5	Composite materials and material interfaces	14
		1.4.6	Thermo-mechanical properties of materials and related phe-	
			nomena	15
		1.4.7	Collision processes and related phenomena	15
		1 4 8	Emerging technologies	15

2	Getti	g started with calculations	17
	2.1	MBN Explorer computational tasks	17
	2.2	MBN Explorer files needed to start the calculation	20
		2.2.1 Configuration file	20
		2.2.2 Input file	21
		2.2.3 PDB file	25
		2.2.4 Potential file	27
		2.2.5 CHARMM molecular mechanics potential file	30
		2.2.6 Topology File	32
		2.2.7 Chemical rules file	34
		2.2.8 System manipulation file	36
	2.3	Format of output files	37
3	MBN	Studio	41
	3.1	Getting started	42
		3.1.1 MBN Studio Tools	44
	3.2	Construction of MBN systems with the modeling plug-in	45
	3.3	Setting up the calculations with MBN STUDIO	49
		3.3.1 Single-point energy calculation	50
		3.3.2 Structure optimization project	53
		3.3.3 Molecular dynamics project	58
		3.3.4 Random walk simulation project	61
		3.3.5 Relativistic dynamics project	64
	3.4	Visualization of the simulation results	66
	3.5	MBN Studio analysis tools	70
4	Crys	ils, liquids and gases	73
	4.1	Boundary conditions for a simulated system	73
		4.1.1 Reflective boundary conditions	74
		4.1.2 Periodic boundary conditions	74
	4.2	Energy and temperature control	75
		4.2.1 Energy control	76
		4.2.2 Temperature control	76
	4.3	Creating different phase states of matter	78
		4.3.1 Crystals	78
		4.3.2 Liquids	78
		4.3.3 Gases	78
		4.3.4 Solvated systems and interfaces	79
	4.4	Modeling of a crystalline sample and a monatomic gas	79
		4.4.1 Optimization of a crystalline sample	79
		4.4.2 Creating a gaseous system starting from the crystalline sample	86
	4.5	Modeling of a liquid molecular medium	90

5	Atom	ic clusters and nanoparticles	101	
	5.1	Creating atomic clusters and nanoparticles with MBN STUDIO	102	
	5.2	Optimization of monatomic and bimetallic clusters	104	
	5.3	Thermal fluctuations of a carbon fullerene	107 110	
	5.4	Melting of a small metal cluster5.4.1 Equilibration of the cluster5.4.2 Simulation of the cluster melting	114 115 117	
6	Biom	olecular systems	123	
	6.1	Molecular mechanics potential for biomolecular systems	124	
	6.2	Construction and modeling of biomolecular systems		
	6.3	Extended CHARMM force field	134	
	6.4	Description of the Coulomb interaction: Ewald summation method	136	
	6.5	Simulation of the covalent bond breakage in a biomolecule	137	
	6.6	Dynamics of complex biomolecular systems	148	
7	Collis	sion processes	151	
	7.1	Simulation of collision-induced fusion and fragmentation of carbon fullerenes	156 157 159	
8	Multis	scale modeling: composite materials and interfaces	167	
·	8.1	Stochastic Monte Carlo-based Dynamics	167 168 169 170	
	8.2 8.3	Fractal self-assembly on a surface	171 173	
9		structured materials	179	
3	9.1	Structure and properties of carbon allotropes	179 179 180	
	9.2	Simulation of a graphite nanocrystal	181	
	9.3	Simulation of a graphene monolayer	189	
10	Therr	no-mechanical properties of materials	191	
	10.1	Nanoindentation in brief	192	
	10.2	Nanoindentation of a crystalline sample	193 193 194	

		10.2.3 Running the simulation	199
	10.3	Visualization and analysis of the results	199
		Tabulated Embedded-Atom-Method (EAM) potential	201
		Other tribology case studies	203
11	Emer	ging technologies: crystalline undulator based light sources	205
	11.1	Numerical design and modeling for emerging and novel technologies	205
	11.2	Crystalline undulator as a novel light source	207
	11.3	Description of algorithms	212
		11.3.1 Relativistic integrator	212
		11.3.2 Dynamic simulation box	213
		Generation of medium	214
	11.5	Setting up calculations	215
		11.5.1 Plugin file	216 217
		11.5.3 Potential file	$\frac{217}{220}$
		11.5.4 Input file	221
	11.6	Running the simulation and analysis of the results	223
	11.7	Scientific application	224
12	Emer	ging technologies: ion-beam cancer therapy	227
	12.1	Basic facts about ion-beam cancer therapy	227
	12.2	Simulation of bond breakage in a DNA molecule due to shock waves	232
		12.2.1 Optimization of liquid water box with the DNA molecule .	232
		12.2.2 Equilibration of the liquid water box with the DNA molecule	234
		12.2.3 Scaling of atomic velocities inside the "hot cylinder" 12.2.4 Simulation of the shock wave propagation	$\frac{235}{236}$
	193	Simulation of the transport of reactive species around energetic ion	∠ე(
	12.0	tracks	237
		12.3.1 Simulation of radical diffusion at equilibrium	238
		12.3.2 Simulation of radical transport driven by a shock wave	240
13	Nove	technologies: advanced deposition techniques	243
	13.1	Surface deposition techniques and irradiation driven chemistry	243
	13.2	Modeling of FEBID with IDMD	244
		Results of simulations and their validation	248
	13.4	Setting up calculations	251
		13.4.1 Optimization of a $W(CO)_6$ molecule atop the SiO_2 surface . 13.4.2 Optimization of $W(CO)_6$ molecules randomly deposited on	251
		the hydroxilated SiO_2 surface	$\frac{254}{25!}$
		TO MEAN TO THE REPORT OF THE AND A CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE OF THE STAT	

CONTENTS	<u>V</u>	
14 Conclusions and outlook	257	
14.1 Further development of MBN EXPLORER and MBN STUDIO	257	
14.2 How to get MBN Explorer and MBN Studio?	262	
Bibliography		